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## Areas of application

The non-oriented electrical steel grade powercore<sup>®</sup> 035-190Y390 from thyssenkrupp is ideal for use in highly efficient automotive drive systems. The steel grade is characterized by very good processing properties, providing advantages in final application regardless of whether it is used in hybrid or electric vehicles or other high-speed motors.

All powercore<sup>®</sup> grades for e-mobility meet requirements for high permeability, high magnetizability and low eddy current losses.

### Product advantages

- Application-optimized texture to minimize influence of processing on soft magnetic properties
- Guaranteed yield strengths of up to 390 MPa at room temperature
- Extended magnetic properties beyond standard DIN EN 10303

In addition to the grades for e-mobility and the fully finished standard grades, there are a large number of application-oriented grades for electric motors and generators, such as our high-permeability AP grades and our re-annealable PP grades.

### powercore<sup>®</sup> Explorer

In addition to the figures presented in the product information, the powercore<sup>®</sup> Explorer gives developers the following possibilities:

- Tabular and graphic presentations of magnetic properties
- Visual comparison of the magnetic properties of different powercore<sup>®</sup> electrical steel grades based on standard measurements at various frequencies
- Export of material data to common simulation programs for machine design and calculations

We would be pleased to provide you with powercore<sup>®</sup> Explorer on request.

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## Magnetic properties

Guaranteed values to DIN EN 10303

Steel grade	Reference grade DIN EN 10303	Max. core loss		Min. polarization		
		[W/kg] at		[T] at		
		400 Hz	1.0 T	2,500	5,000	10,000
				[A/m]	[A/m]	[A/m]
powercore® 035-190Y390	N035-22	19	1.52	1.61	1.73	

## Mechanical properties

Guaranteed min. yield strength to DIN EN ISO 6892-1 is **390 MPa**.

Typical average values for grade

Test direction in rolling direction at room temperature	Yield strength*	Tensile strength	Elongation	Micro-hardness
	R <sub>p0.2</sub>	R <sub>m</sub>	A <sub>80</sub>	HV5
	[MPa]	[MPa]	[%]	[-]
Steel grade				
powercore® 035-190Y390	412	545	18	194

## Physical properties

Steel grade	Density
	$\rho$
	[kg/dm <sup>3</sup> ]
powercore® 035-190Y390	7.60

## Insulation types

IEC 60404-1-1/04 thyssenkrupp		
Steel grade		
powercore® 035-190Y390	–	uncoated
	EC-3	stabolit® 10
	EC-5-P	stabolit® 20
	EC-4	stabolit® 30
	EC-6	stabolit® 40
	EC-5	stabolit® 60
	–	stabolit® 70

Please refer to the product information on stabolit® for more exact data on insulation coatings.

## Dimensions

	Form of supply	Thick-	Width	Inside	Outside
		ness		diameter	diameter
		[mm]	[mm]	[mm]	[mm]
Steel grade					
powercore® 035-190Y390	Narrow strip	0.35	20– 500	508	max. 1,360
	Wide strip	0.35	500– 1,250	508/610	max. 1,360

## Frequency-dependent properties

Typical values for information

50 Hz				
J [T]	H [A/m]	$\mu_a$	$P_s$ [W/kg]	$S_s$ [VA/kg]
	0°/90°	0°/90°	0°/90°	0°/90°
0.5	48	8,375	0.30	0.50
0.6	54	8,901	0.41	0.67
0.7	60	9,211	0.53	0.86
0.8	69	9,265	0.66	1.09
0.9	79	9,033	0.80	1.37
1.0	94	8,450	0.96	1.71
1.1	116	7,550	1.15	2.18
1.2	155	6,152	1.36	2.89
1.3	248	4,170	1.62	4.34
1.4	573	1,946	1.95	9.05
1.5	1,682	711	2.31	27.61
1.6	3,950	323	2.62	73.67
1.7	7,397	184	2.90	155.00
1.8	12,714	114	3.18	291.50

60 Hz				
J [T]	H [A/m]	$\mu_a$	$P_s$ [W/kg]	$S_s$ [VA/kg]
	0°/90°	0°/90°	0°/90°	0°/90°
0.5	48	8,260	0.38	0.61
0.6	54	8,806	0.52	0.82
0.7	61	9,144	0.66	1.05
0.8	69	9,200	0.83	1.33
0.9	80	8,997	1.01	1.67
1.0	94	8,433	1.21	2.09
1.1	116	7,527	1.44	2.65
1.2	155	6,154	1.71	3.51
1.3	248	4,167	2.04	5.24
1.4	574	1,942	2.45	10.91
1.5	1,688	708	2.91	33.26
1.6	3,957	323	3.30	88.58
1.7	7,424	183	3.66	186.76
1.8	12,666	114	4.02	348.81

200 Hz				
J [T]	H [A/m]	$\mu_a$	$P_s$ [W/kg]	$S_s$ [VA/kg]
	0°/90°	0°/90°	0°/90°	0°/90°
0.5	58	6,876	1.84	2.51
0.6	65	7,335	2.52	3.37
0.7	73	7,682	3.29	4.36
0.8	81	7,889	4.15	5.50
0.9	90	7,978	5.11	6.84
1.0	101	7,845	6.19	8.45
1.1	120	7,270	7.42	10.53
1.2	156	6,106	8.74	13.42
1.3	248	4,171	10.42	19.20
1.4	580	1,921	12.57	38.74
1.5	1,699	704	15.09	117.71
1.6	3,938	324	17.61	314.93
1.7	7,487	182	20.44	685.48

## Typical values for information

400 Hz				
J [T]	H [A/m]	$\mu_a$	$P_s$ [W/kg]	$S_s$ [VA/kg]
	0°/90°	0°/90°	0°/90°	0°/90°
0.2	41	3,886	0.97	1.40
0.3	52	4,552	2.03	2.71
0.4	63	5,091	3.36	4.31
0.5	72	5,528	4.96	6.20
0.6	82	5,856	6.83	8.41
0.7	92	6,084	8.97	10.96
0.8	102	6,225	11.42	13.91
0.9	114	6,292	14.22	17.35
1.0	126	6,294	17.40	21.41
1.1	142	6,187	21.05	26.40
1.2	168	5,686	25.23	33.18
1.3	253	4,086	30.17	45.10
1.4	568	1,961	36.31	82.12
1.5	1,633	732	43.98	235.30

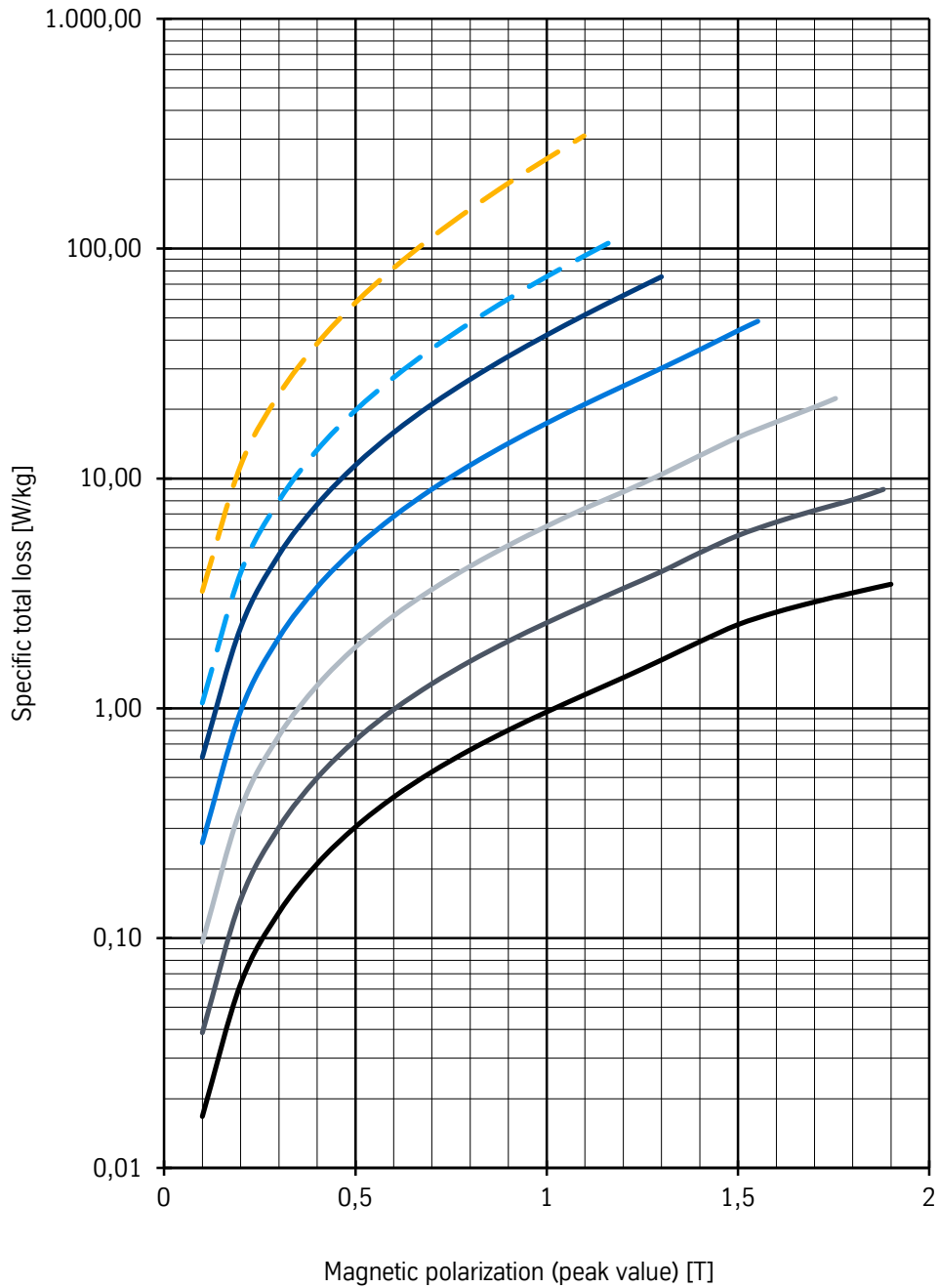
500 Hz				
J [T]	H [A/m]	$\mu_a$	$P_s$ [W/kg]	$S_s$ [VA/kg]
	0°/90°	0°/90°	0°/90°	0°/90°
0.2	44	3,622	1.35	1.88
0.3	57	4,211	2.82	3.64
0.4	68	4,695	4.67	5.82
0.5	78	5,076	6.91	8.41
0.6	89	5,354	9.51	11.45
0.7	101	5,535	12.56	14.99
0.8	113	5,633	16.06	19.11
0.9	127	5,661	20.07	23.93
1.0	141	5,636	24.68	29.60
1.1	157	5,566	29.94	36.47
1.2	179	5,344	36.05	45.56
1.3	257	4,019	43.21	60.92
1.4	576	1,936	52.20	107.99

1,000 Hz				
J [T]	H [A/m]	$\mu_a$	$P_s$ [W/kg]	$S_s$ [VA/kg]
	0°/90°	0°/90°	0°/90°	0°/90°
0.2	57	2,770	3.88	4.86
0.3	75	3,175	7.99	9.57
0.4	91	3,494	13.30	15.50
0.5	107	3,718	19.76	22.69
0.6	124	3,844	27.48	31.34
0.7	143	3,888	36.70	41.71
0.8	165	3,869	47.58	54.06
0.9	188	3,809	60.47	68.78
1.0	214	3,718	75.58	86.25
1.1	244	3,595	93.28	107.23

2,000 Hz				
J [T]	H [A/m]	$\mu_a$	$P_s$ [W/kg]	$S_s$ [VA/kg]
	0°/90°	0°/90°	0°/90°	0°/90°
0.2	79	1,004	11.39	13.36
0.3	104	1,532	23.17	26.41
0.4	128	1,862	38.63	43.32
0.5	155	2,058	58.12	64.70
0.6	186	2,145	82.32	91.44
0.7	221	2,166	112.13	124.67
0.8	260	2,145	148.46	165.41
0.9	305	2,087	192.75	215.48
1.0	356	2,013	245.92	275.65
1.1	79	1,004	11.39	13.36
1.2	104	1,532	23.17	26.41
1.3	128	1,862	38.63	43.32

## Specific core loss

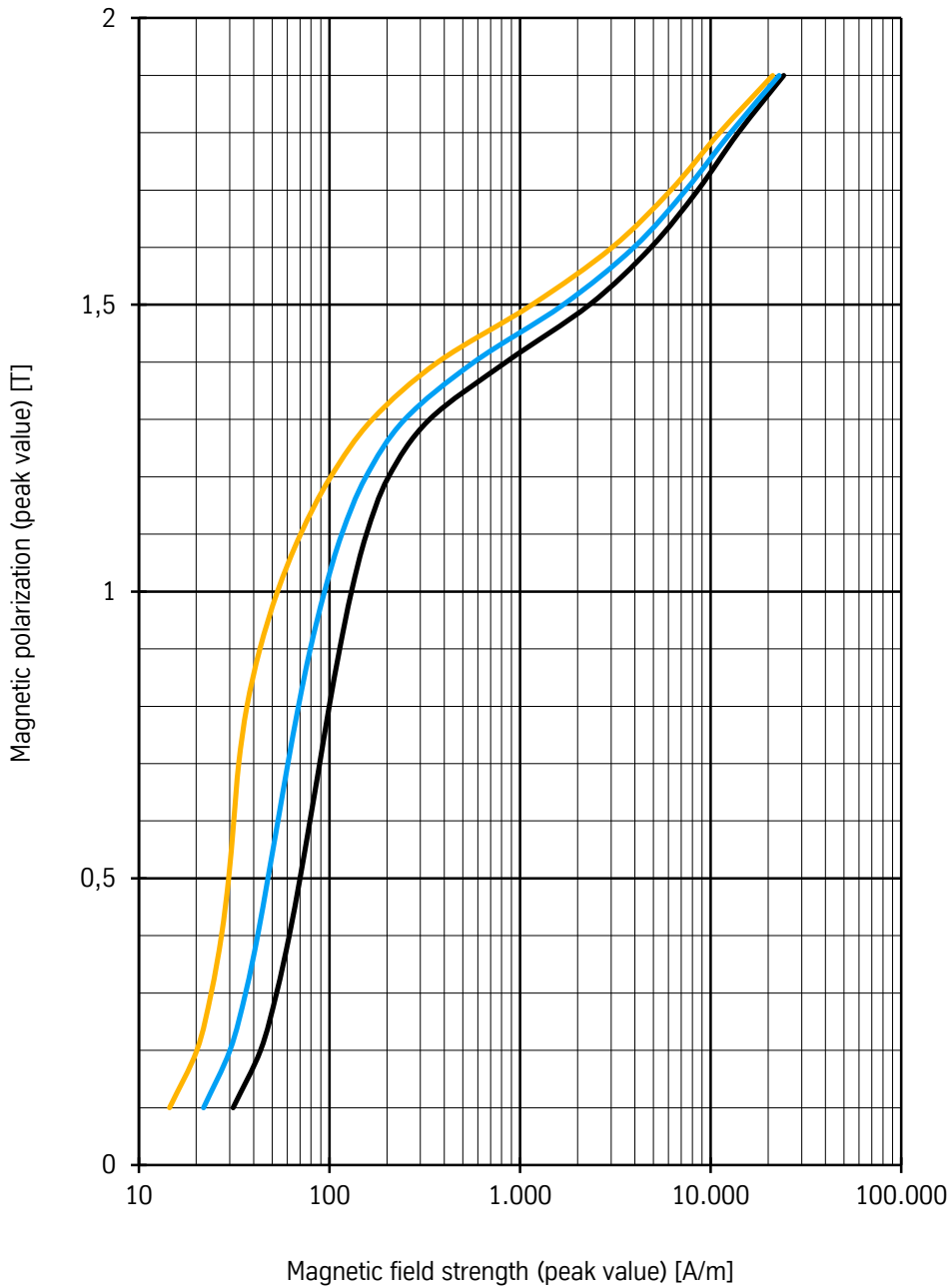
$P_s$  versus  $J$ , directional (L/Q/M)



- 035-190Y390/M/50
- 035-190Y390/M/100
- 035-190Y390/M/200
- 035-190Y390/M/400
- 035-190Y390/M/700
- 035-190Y390/M/1000
- - 035-190Y390/M/1000
- - 035-190Y390/M/2000

## Magnetic polarization

J versus H, directional (L/Q/M), 50 Hz



Angle to rolling direction

- 0°
- 0°/90°
- 90°

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